

**(c) Available funds**

Of the funds made available under section 9910(d) of this title, not more than \$250,000 shall be available to carry out this section.

(Pub. L. 97-35, title VI, §683, formerly §682, as added Pub. L. 101-501, title IV, §407(a), Nov. 3, 1990, 104 Stat. 1254; amended Pub. L. 103-171, §7(b), Dec. 2, 1993, 107 Stat. 1993; renumbered §683, Pub. L. 103-252, title II, §205(1), May 18, 1994, 108 Stat. 655.)

**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

A prior section 9911, Pub. L. 97-35, title VI, §682, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 518; Pub. L. 97-115, §17(c), Dec. 29, 1981, 95 Stat. 1609; Pub. L. 97-274, Sept. 30, 1982, 96 Stat. 1183, related to transition provisions, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 101-501, §407(a).

**AMENDMENTS**

1993—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 103-171, §7(b)(1)(A)(i), (ii), substituted “awarding a grant or contract to” for “contract with” and “section 9903 of this title” for “this chapter”.

Subsec. (a)(1)(A) to (C). Pub. L. 103-171, §7(b)(1)(A)(iii), added subpars. (A) to (C) and struck out former subpars. (A) and (B), which read as follows:

“(A) The identity of each eligible entity, agency, organization, and person that receives, directly or indirectly, funds to carry out this chapter in such fiscal year.

“(B) With respect to each particular purpose or activity referred to in section 9904(c)(1) of this title—

“(i) the aggregate amount of such funds expended in such fiscal year to achieve such purpose or carry out such activity; and

“(ii) the number of individuals who directly benefited from the amount so expended.”

Subsec. (a)(2), (3). Pub. L. 103-171, §7(b)(1)(B), (C), added par. (2) and struck out former pars. (2) and (3), which read as follows:

“(2) For any fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1991, the Secretary may, by contract, include in such report any additional information the Secretary considers to be appropriate to carry out this chapter, except that the Secretary may not require a State to provide such additional information until the expiration of the 1-year period beginning on the date the Secretary notifies such State that such additional information will be required to be provided by such State.

“(3) The Secretary may not carry out this subsection by entering into a contract with any State, eligible entity, agency, organization, or person that receives, directly or indirectly, funds to carry out this chapter.”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 103-171, §7(b)(2), substituted “The Secretary” for “Not later than 180 days after the end of the fiscal year for which a report is required by subsection (a) of this section to be prepared, the Secretary” in introductory provisions.

**CHANGE OF NAME**

Committee on Education and Labor of House of Representatives treated as referring to Committee on Economic and Educational Opportunities of House of Representatives by section 1(a) of Pub. L. 104-14, set out as a note preceding section 21 of Title 2, The Congress. Committee on Economic and Educational Opportunities of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Education and the Workforce of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 5, One Hundred Fifth Congress, Jan. 7, 1997.

**EFFECTIVE DATE**

Section effective Oct. 1, 1990, see section 1001(a) of Pub. L. 101-501, set out as an Effective Date of 1990 Amendment note under section 8621 of this title.

**SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS**

This section is referred to in section 9910 of this title.

**§ 9912. Technical provisions****(a) Repeal of other statutory provisions**

Effective October 1, 1981, the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2701 et seq.], other than titles VIII and X of such Act [42 U.S.C. 2991 et seq., 2996 et seq.], is repealed.

**(b) Reauthorization of appropriations**

There is authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 1982, 1983, and 1984, to carry out title VIII of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2991 et seq.].

**(c) Conforming provisions**

(1) Any reference in any provision of law to the poverty line set forth in section 624 or 625 of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2971d] shall be construed to be a reference to the poverty line defined in section 9902(2) of this title.

(2) Any reference in any provision of law to any community action agency designated under title II of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 [42 U.S.C. 2781 et seq.] shall be construed to be a reference to private nonprofit community organizations eligible to receive funds under this chapter.

(3) No action or other proceeding commenced by or against any officer in the official capacity of such individual as an officer of any agency administering the Act repealed by subsection (a) of this section shall abate by reason of the enactment of this Act.

(Pub. L. 97-35, title VI, §684, formerly §683, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 519; Pub. L. 98-288, §31(b), May 21, 1984, 98 Stat. 198; renumbered §684, Pub. L. 103-252, title II, §205(1), May 18, 1994, 108 Stat. 655.)

**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

The Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 88-452, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 508, as amended, which was classified generally to chapter 34 (§2701 et seq.) of this title prior to repeal, except for titles VIII and X, by Pub. L. 97-35, title VI, §683(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 519. Title II of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 was classified generally to subchapter II (§2781 et seq.) of chapter 34 of this title. Titles VIII and X of the Act are classified generally to subchapters VIII (§2991 et seq.) and X (§2996 et seq.) of chapter 34 of this title. Section 625 of the Act, which was subsequently renumbered section 624 of the Act, was classified to section 2971d of this title, prior to repeal by section 683(a) of Pub. L. 97-35. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

This Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(3), is Pub. L. 97-35, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 357, as amended, known as the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables.

**AMENDMENTS**

1984—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 98-288 substituted “section 624 or 625” for “section 624”.

**CHAPTER 107—CONSUMER-PATIENT RADIATION HEALTH AND SAFETY**

Sec.	
10001.	Statement of findings.
10002.	Statement of purpose.
10003.	Definitions.
10004.	Promulgation of standards.
10005.	Model statute.

- Sec.  
10006. Compliance.  
     (a) Implementation by Secretary.  
     (b) Accreditation or certification program.  
     (c) Noncompliance; proposed legislative changes.  
     (d) Repealed.  
     (e) Existing standards and guidelines.  
 10007. Federal radiation guidelines.  
 10008. Applicability to Federal agencies.

### § 10001. Statement of findings

The Congress finds that—

(1) it is in the interest of public health and safety to minimize unnecessary exposure to potentially hazardous radiation due to medical and dental radiologic procedures;

(2) it is in the interest of public health and safety to have a continuing supply of adequately educated persons and appropriate accreditation and certification programs administered by State governments;

(3) the protection of the public health and safety from unnecessary exposure to potentially hazardous radiation due to medical and dental radiologic procedures and the assurance of efficacious procedures are the responsibility of State and Federal governments;

(4) persons who administer radiologic procedures, including procedures at Federal facilities, should be required to demonstrate competence by reason of education, training, and experience; and

(5) the administration of radiologic procedures and the effect on individuals of such procedures have a substantial and direct effect upon United States interstate commerce.

(Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, § 976, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 598.)

#### SHORT TITLE

Section 975 of Pub. L. 97-35 provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle I (§§ 975-983) of title IX of Pub. L. 97-35, enacting this chapter] may be cited as the 'Consumer-Patient Radiation Health and Safety Act of 1981'."

### § 10002. Statement of purpose

It is the purpose of this chapter to—

(1) provide for the establishment of minimum standards by the Federal Government for the accreditation of education programs for persons who administer radiologic procedures and for the certification of such persons; and

(2) insure that medical and dental radiologic procedures are consistent with rigorous safety precautions and standards.

(Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, § 977, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 599.)

### § 10003. Definitions

Unless otherwise expressly provided, for purposes of this chapter, the term—

(1) "radiation" means ionizing and nonionizing radiation in amounts beyond normal background levels from sources such as medical and dental radiologic procedures;

(2) "radiologic procedure" means any procedure or article intended for use in—

(A) the diagnosis of disease or other medical or dental conditions in humans (includ-

ing diagnostic X-rays or nuclear medicine procedures); or

(B) the cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention of disease in humans;

that achieves its intended purpose through the emission of radiation;

(3) "radiologic equipment" means any radiation electronic product which emits or detects radiation and which is used or intended for use to—

(A) diagnose disease or other medical or dental conditions (including diagnostic X-ray equipment); or

(B) cure, mitigate, treat, or prevent disease in humans;

that achieves its intended purpose through the emission or detection of radiation;

(4) "practitioner" means any licensed doctor of medicine, osteopathy, dentistry, podiatry, or chiropractic, who prescribes radiologic procedures for other persons;

(5) "persons who administer radiologic procedures" means any person, other than a practitioner, who intentionally administers radiation to other persons for medical purposes, and includes medical radiologic technologists (including dental hygienists and assistants), radiation therapy technologists, and nuclear medicine technologists;

(6) "Secretary" means the Secretary of Health and Human Services; and

(7) "State" means the several States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

(Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, § 978, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 599.)

#### TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

### § 10004. Promulgation of standards

(a) Within twelve months after August 13, 1981, the Secretary, in consultation with the Radiation Policy Council, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, appropriate agencies of the States, and appropriate professional organizations, shall by regulation promulgate minimum standards for the accreditation of educational programs to train individuals to perform radiologic procedures. Such standards shall distinguish between programs for the education of (1) medical radiologic technologists (including radiographers), (2) dental auxiliaries (including dental hygienists and assistants), (3) radiation therapy technologists, (4) nuclear medicine technologists, and (5) such other kinds of health auxiliaries who administer radiologic procedures as the Secretary determines appropriate. Such standards shall not be applicable to educational programs for practitioners.

(b) Within twelve months after August 13, 1981, the Secretary, in consultation with the Radiation Policy Council, the Secretary of Veterans

Affairs, the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, interested agencies of the States, and appropriate professional organizations, shall by regulation promulgate minimum standards for the certification of persons who administer radiologic procedures. Such standards shall distinguish between certification of (1) medical radiologic technologists (including radiographers), (2) dental auxiliaries (including dental hygienists and assistants), (3) radiation therapy technologists, (4) nuclear medicine technologists, and (5) such other kinds of health auxiliaries who administer radiologic procedures as the Secretary determines appropriate. Such standards shall include minimum certification criteria for individuals with regard to accredited education, practical experience, successful passage of required examinations, and such other criteria as the Secretary shall deem necessary for the adequate qualification of individuals to administer radiologic procedures. Such standards shall not apply to practitioners. (Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §979, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 599; Pub. L. 102-54, §13(q)(13)(A), June 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 281.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1991—Subsecs. (a), (b). Pub. L. 102-54 substituted “Secretary of Veterans Affairs” for “Administrator of Veterans’ Affairs”.

### § 10005. Model statute

In order to encourage the administration of accreditation and certification programs by the States, the Secretary shall prepare and transmit to the States a model statute for radiologic procedure safety. Such model statute shall provide that—

- (1) it shall be unlawful in a State for individuals to perform radiologic procedures unless such individuals are certified by the State to perform such procedures; and
- (2) any educational requirements for certification of individuals to perform radiologic procedures shall be limited to educational programs accredited by the State.

(Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §980, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 600.)

### § 10006. Compliance

#### (a) Implementation by Secretary

The Secretary shall take all actions consistent with law to effectuate the purposes of this chapter.

#### (b) Accreditation or certification program

A State may utilize an accreditation or certification program administered by a private entity if—

- (1) such State delegates the administration of the State accreditation or certification program to such private entity;
- (2) such program is approved by the State; and
- (3) such program is consistent with the minimum Federal standards promulgated under this chapter for such program.

#### (c) Noncompliance; proposed legislative changes

Absent compliance by the States with the provisions of this chapter within three years after

August 13, 1981, the Secretary shall report to the Congress recommendations for legislative changes considered necessary to assure the States’ compliance with this chapter.

(d) **Repealed.** Pub. L. 104-66, title I, §1061(b), Dec. 21, 1995, 109 Stat. 719

#### (e) Existing standards and guidelines

Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, in the case of a State which has, prior to the effective date of standards and guidelines promulgated pursuant to this chapter, established standards for the accreditation of educational programs and certification of radiologic technologists, such State shall be deemed to be in compliance with the conditions of this section unless the Secretary determines, after notice and hearing, that such State standards do not meet the minimum standards prescribed by the Secretary or are inconsistent with the purposes of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §981, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 600; Pub. L. 104-66, title I, §1061(b), Dec. 21, 1995, 109 Stat. 719.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1995—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 104-66 struck out subsec. (d) which read as follows: “The Secretary shall be responsible for continued monitoring of compliance by the States with the applicable provisions of this chapter and shall report to the Senate and the House of Representatives by January 1, 1982, and January 1 of each succeeding year the status of the States’ compliance with the purposes of this chapter.”

### § 10007. Federal radiation guidelines

The Secretary shall, in conjunction with the Radiation Policy Council, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs, the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency, appropriate agencies of the States, and appropriate professional organizations, promulgate Federal radiation guidelines with respect to radiologic procedures. Such guidelines shall—

- (1) determine the level of radiation exposure due to radiologic procedures which is unnecessary and specify the techniques, procedures, and methods to minimize such unnecessary exposure;
- (2) provide for the elimination of the need for retakes of diagnostic radiologic procedures;
- (3) provide for the elimination of unproductive screening programs;
- (4) provide for the optimum diagnostic information with minimum radiologic exposure; and
- (5) include the therapeutic application of radiation to individuals in the treatment of disease, including nuclear medicine applications.

(Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §982, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 601; Pub. L. 102-54, §13(q)(13)(B), June 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 281.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1991—Pub. L. 102-54 substituted “Secretary of Veterans Affairs” for “Administrator of Veterans’ Affairs” in introductory provisions.

### § 10008. Applicability to Federal agencies

(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, each department, agency, and instru-

mentality of the executive branch of the Federal Government shall comply with standards promulgated pursuant to this chapter.

(b) The Secretary of Veterans Affairs, through the Under Secretary for Health of the Department of Veterans Affairs, shall, to the maximum extent feasible consistent with the responsibilities of such Secretary and Under Secretary for Health under title 38, prescribe regulations making the standards promulgated pursuant to this chapter applicable to the provision of radiologic procedures in facilities over which that Secretary has jurisdiction. In prescribing and implementing regulations pursuant to this subsection, the Secretary of Veterans Affairs shall consult with the Secretary in order to achieve the maximum possible coordination of the regulations, standards, and guidelines, and the implementation thereof, which the Secretary and the Secretary of Veterans Affairs prescribe under this chapter.

(Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §983, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 601; Pub. L. 102-54, §13(q)(13)(C), June 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 282; Pub. L. 102-405, title III, §302(e)(1), Oct. 9, 1992, 106 Stat. 1985.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1992—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-405 substituted “Under Secretary for Health” for “Chief Medical Director” in two places.

1991—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-54 substituted “The Secretary of Veterans Affairs, through the Chief Medical Director of the Department of Veterans Affairs, shall, to the maximum extent feasible consistent with the responsibilities of such Secretary and Chief Medical Director under title 38” for “(1) The Administrator of Veterans’ Affairs, through the Chief Medical Director of the Veterans’ Administration, shall, to the maximum extent feasible consistent with the responsibilities of such Administrator and Chief Medical Director under subtitle 38”, “over which that Secretary” for “over which the Administrator”, and “Secretary of Veterans Affairs” for “Administrator” wherever else appearing, and struck out pars. (2) and (3) which read as follows:

“(2) Not later than 180 days after standards are promulgated by the Secretary pursuant to this chapter, the Administrator of Veterans’ Affairs shall submit to the appropriate committees of Congress a full report with respect to the regulations (including guidelines, policies, and procedures thereunder) prescribed pursuant to paragraph (1) of this subsection. Such report shall include—

“(A) an explanation of any inconsistency between standards made applicable by such regulations and the standards promulgated by the Secretary pursuant to this chapter;

“(B) an account of the extent, substance, and results of consultations with the Secretary respecting the prescription and implementation of regulations by the Administrator; and

“(C) such recommendations for legislation and administrative action as the Administrator determines are necessary and desirable.

“(3) The Administrator of Veterans’ Affairs shall publish the report required by paragraph (2) in the Federal Register.”

#### CHAPTER 108—NUCLEAR WASTE POLICY

Sec.	
10101.	Definitions.
10102.	Separability.
10103.	Territories and possessions.
10104.	Ocean disposal.
10105.	Limitation on spending authority.

Sec.	
10106.	Protection of classified national security information.
10107.	Applicability to atomic energy defense activities. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Atomic energy defense activities.</li> <li>(b) Evaluation by President.</li> <li>(c) Applicability to certain repositories.</li> </ul>
10108.	Applicability to transportation.

#### SUBCHAPTER I—DISPOSAL AND STORAGE OF HIGH-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE, SPENT NUCLEAR FUEL, AND LOW-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE

10121.	State and affected Indian tribe participation in development of proposed repositories for defense waste. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Notification to States and affected Indian tribes.</li> <li>(b) Participation of States and affected Indian tribes.</li> </ul>
--------	--

#### PART A—REPOSITORIES FOR DISPOSAL OF HIGH-LEVEL RADIOACTIVE WASTE AND SPENT NUCLEAR FUEL

10131.	Findings and purposes.
10132.	Recommendation of candidate sites for site characterization. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Guidelines.</li> <li>(b) Recommendation by Secretary to President.</li> <li>(c) Presidential review of recommended candidate sites.</li> <li>(d) Preliminary activities.</li> </ul>
10133.	Site characterization. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) In general.</li> <li>(b) Commission and States.</li> <li>(c) Restrictions.</li> <li>(d) Preliminary activities.</li> </ul>
10134.	Site approval and construction authorization. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Hearings and Presidential recommendation.</li> <li>(b) Submission of application.</li> <li>(c) Status report on application.</li> <li>(d) Commission action.</li> <li>(e) Project decision schedule.</li> <li>(f) Environmental impact statement.</li> </ul>
10135.	Review of repository site selection. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) “Resolution of repository siting approval” defined.</li> <li>(b) State or Indian tribe petitions.</li> <li>(c) Congressional review of petitions.</li> <li>(d) Procedures applicable to Senate.</li> <li>(e) Procedures applicable to House of Representatives.</li> <li>(f) Computation of days.</li> <li>(g) Information provided to Congress.</li> </ul>
10136.	Participation of States. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Notification of States and affected tribes.</li> <li>(b) State participation in repository siting decisions.</li> <li>(c) Financial assistance.</li> <li>(d) Additional notification and consultation.</li> </ul>
10137.	Consultation with States and affected Indian tribes. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Provision of information.</li> <li>(b) Consultation and cooperation.</li> <li>(c) Written agreement.</li> <li>(d) On-site representative.</li> </ul>
10138.	Participation of Indian tribes. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Participation of Indian tribes in repository siting decisions.</li> <li>(b) Financial assistance.</li> </ul>
10139.	Judicial review of agency actions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Jurisdiction of United States courts of appeals.</li> <li>(c) Deadline for commencing action.</li> </ul>
10140.	Expedited authorizations. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Issuance of authorizations.</li> </ul>